

Figure 1. (a) *Phragmites* and (b) *Spartina* communities in the tidal marsh of the York River, Virginia. The marsh is located in the York River National Wildlife Refuge, York County, Virginia. The marsh is a tidal marsh and is subject to regular flooding by the York River. The marsh is a wetland and is subject to regular flooding by the York River. The marsh is a wetland and is subject to regular flooding by the York River.

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